

SEPTEMBER 20, 2017

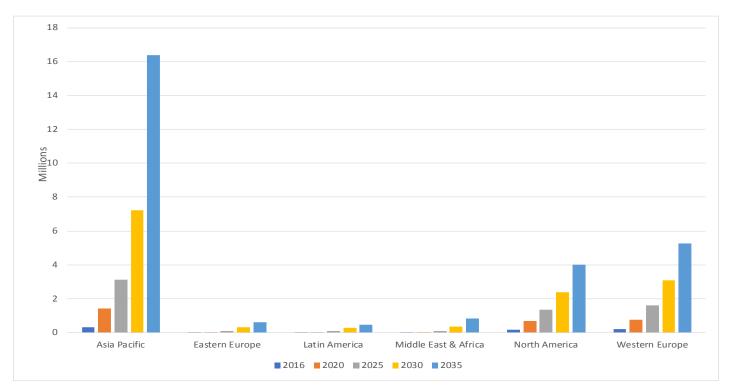


LONG TERM PEV OUTLOOK:

FEDERAL GOVERNMENTS LOOK TO BAN ICE, COST PARITY ACHIEVED

Global PEV sales will reach 27.5 million annually by 2035

PEV Sales, Global Markets: 2016-2035

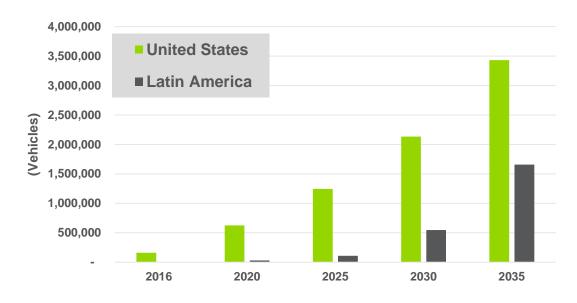


(Source: Navigant Research)

PEV SALES FORECAST: UNITED STATES & LATIN AMERICA

 Latin American EV market is expected to start taking off starting in 2030 as more models designed as global platforms become available in the market

PEV Sales, Base Scenario: 2016-2035



(Source: Navigant Research)

PEVS DIVERSIFYING INTO NEW SEGMENTS

- Automakers are slowly increasing the variety of models
 - PHEVs: 20-40 mile EV range, BEVs: 100-250 miles EV range
- Public awareness remains low, and advertising and marketing trails ICEs
- Vehicles still available only in select markets

Examples of PHEV models



OEM Press Kit: Chrysler



OEM Press Kit: Toyota

NEW MOBILITY SERVICES DRIVE PEV GROWTH

ON-DEMAND MOBILITY

- Carsharing
- Ridesharing
- Ride-hailing
- Bike-sharing
- On-demand public transit





TRADITIONAL MODES

- Private cars
- Public transit
- Taxi service
- Walking
- Two- and three-wheel vehicles

SUPPORTING INFRASTRUCTURE **AND SERVICES**

- Smart parking
- Integrated traffic management
- Mapping services and traveler information systems
- Integrated digital payment services
- EVs charging systems





UNDERLYING OR ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES

- Vehicle electrification
- Data analytics
- Smart phones
- Sensors and IT
- Connected vehicles and infrastructure
- Autonomous vehicle technology





MARKET OVERVIEW SUMMARY

- Significant increase in PEVs entering the market, and demand is expected to rise significantly over the next 2 to 5 years
- PEV charging and infrastructure challenges must be resolved to keep up with demand and increase sales
- BEVs with larger batteries will travel further per day, consuming more energy
- Utilities and OEMS will play a pivotal role in broadening PEV market beyond early adopters





