# CONSERVATION AND ETHNIC COMMUNITY LAND RIGHTS IN COLOMBIA

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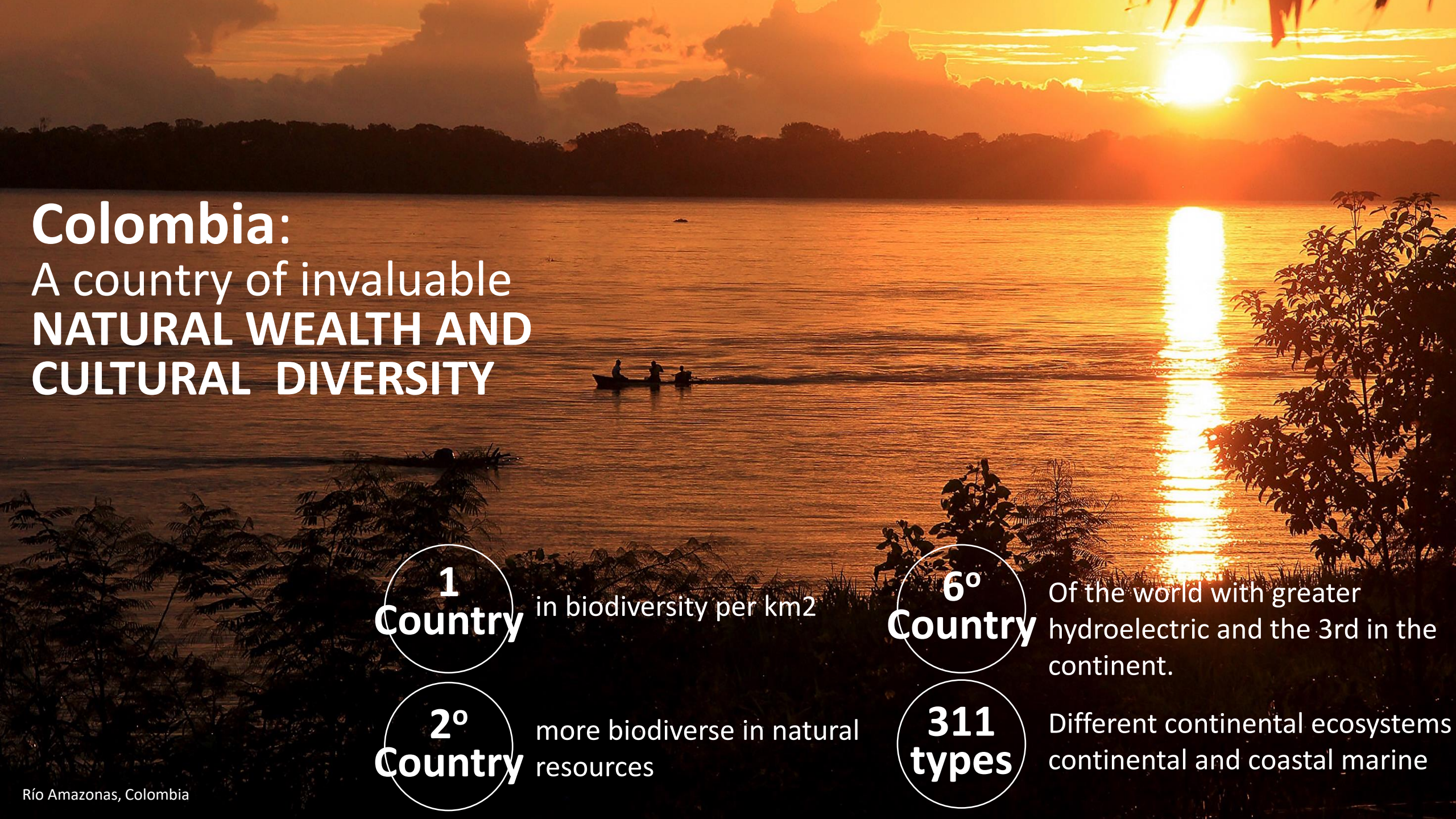
**Ministro de Ambiente y Desarrollo Sostenible**

**Septiembre de 2017**



# **Colombia**:
A country of invaluable
**NATURAL WEALTH AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY**

**1 Country** in biodiversity per km2

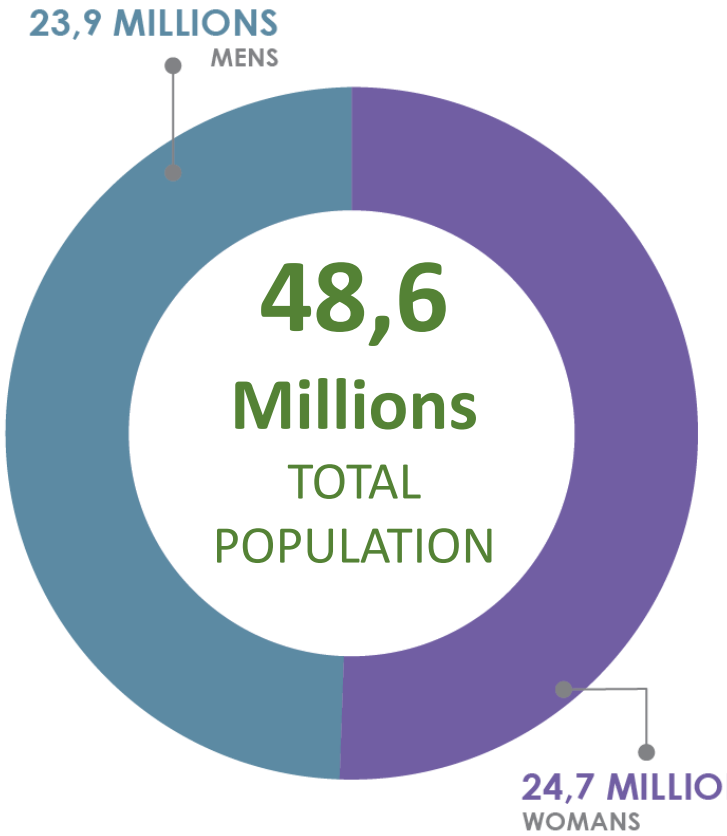
**2º Country** more biodiverse in natural resources

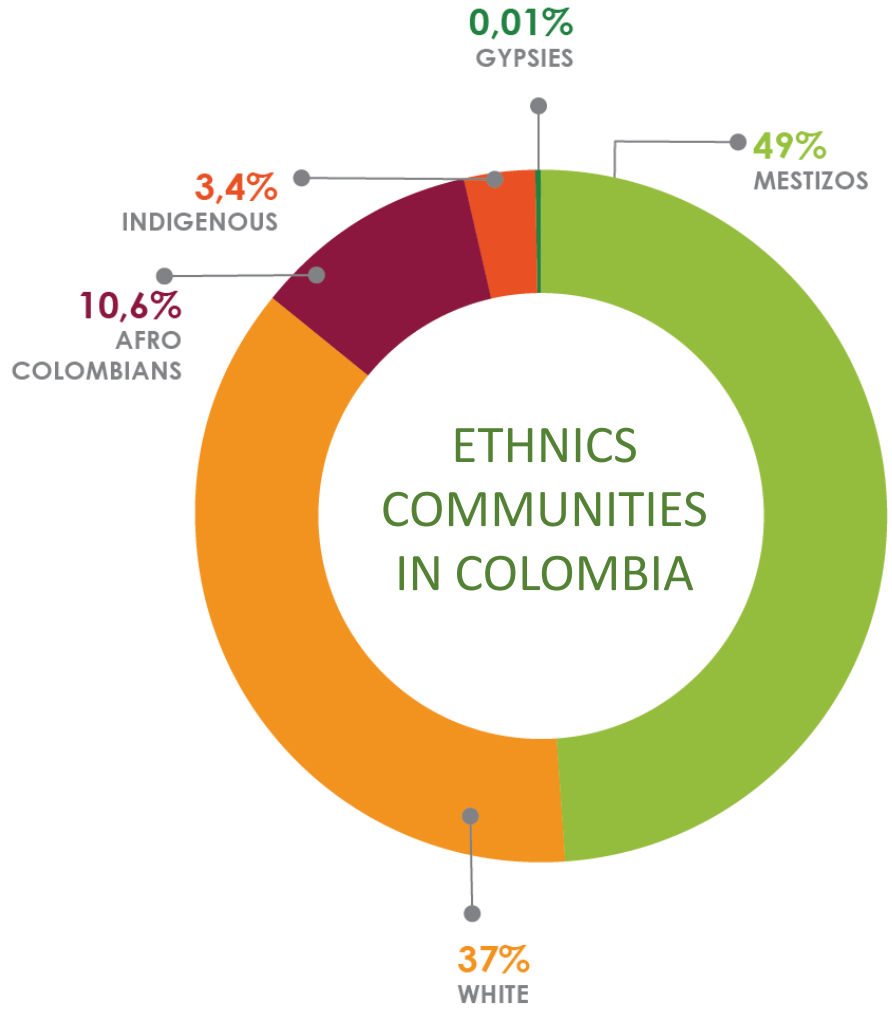
**6º Country** Of the world with greater hydroelectric and the 3rd in the continent.

**311 types** Different continental ecosystems continental and coastal marine

Río Amazonas, Colombia

# Ethnic Groups of **COLOMBIA**

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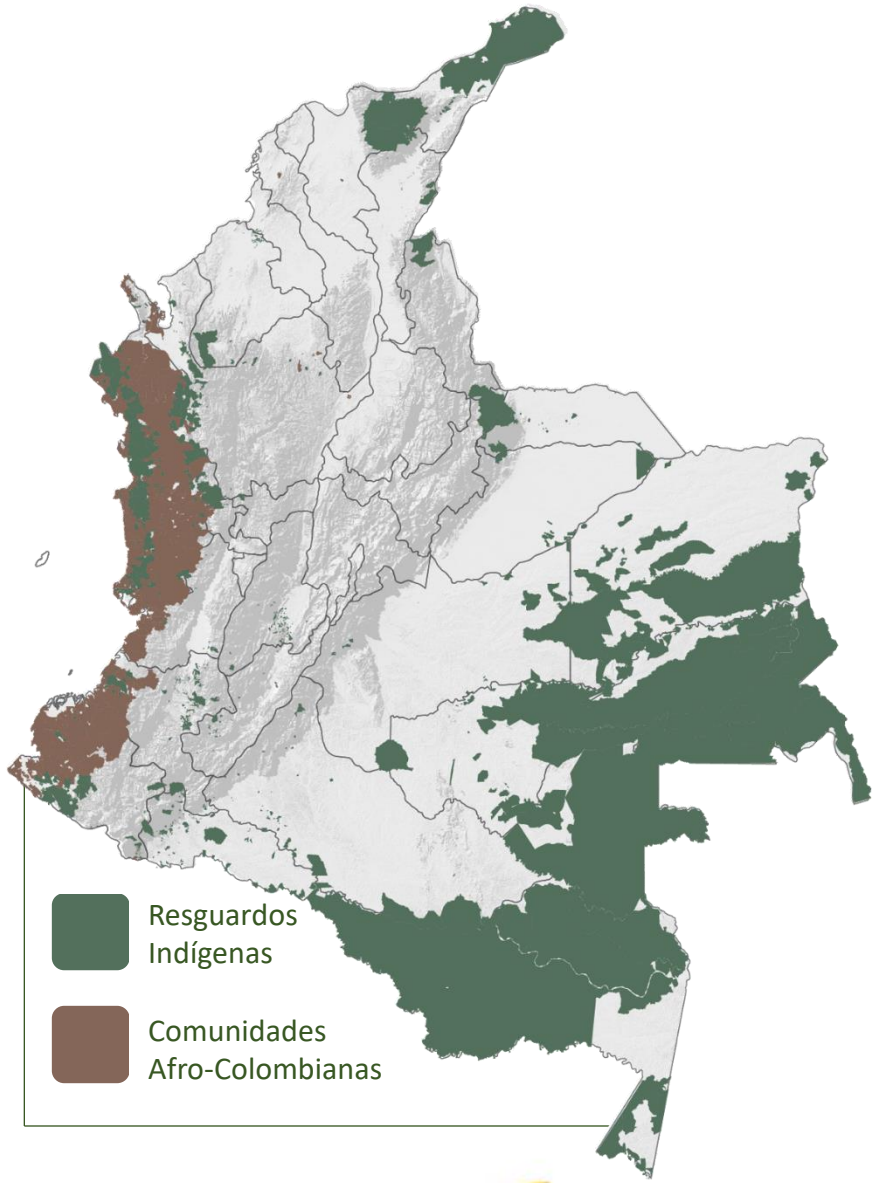
# Ethnic Groups of **COLOMBIA**

Collective property of lands belonging to ethnic communities is a fundamental strategy for cultural environmental protection of Colombia

| | |
|---|---|
| 32 | Indigenous Protected area of Millions of Has in 756 |
| 87 | Indigenous Groups |
| More than 3,5% | On the total of Colombian population |
| 5,2 | Millions of Has in 166 Collectives territories of Afro - Colombian communities |
| 11% | Of the population in Colombia, are recognized as a Afro-Colombian, black, palenquero and / or raizal. |



# TENURE OF NATURAL FORESTS IN COLOMBIA

Indigenous Communities

43,15%

Afro-Colombian Communities

5,50%

Peasant Reservations

2,27%

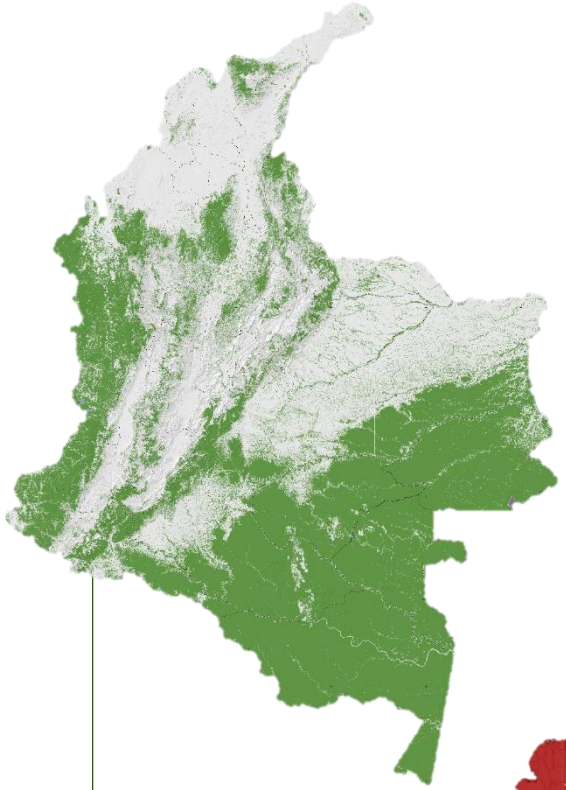
Protected areas

15,58%

Wastelands and others

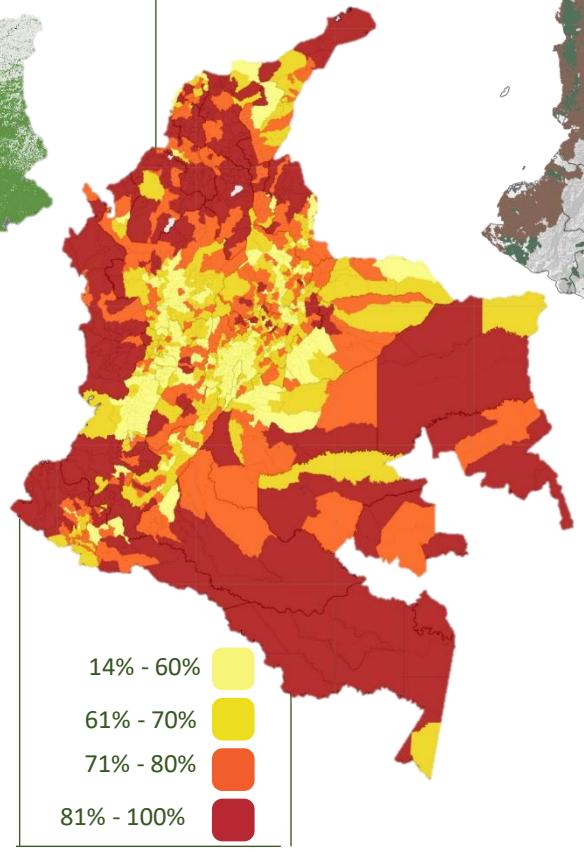
33,49%

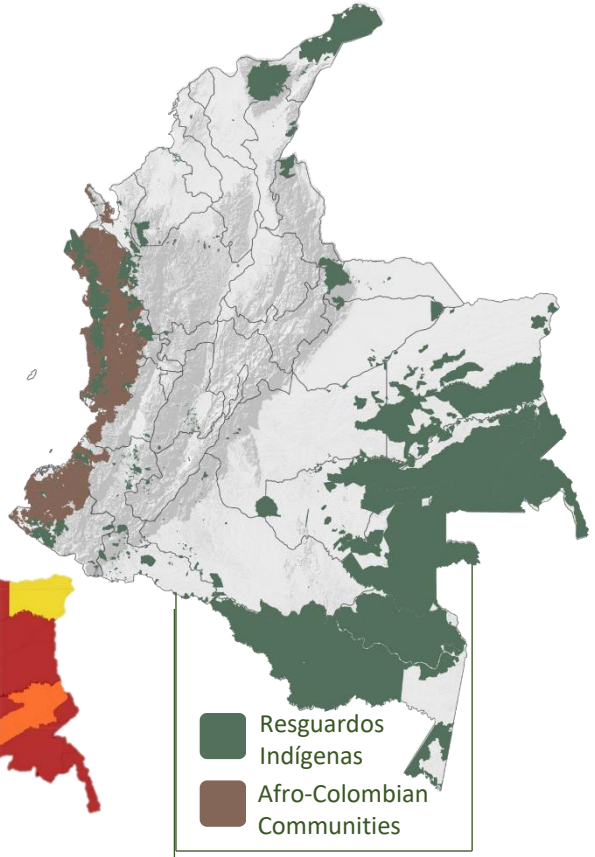
*Some of these territories are overlapped with protected areas.



**Forests**

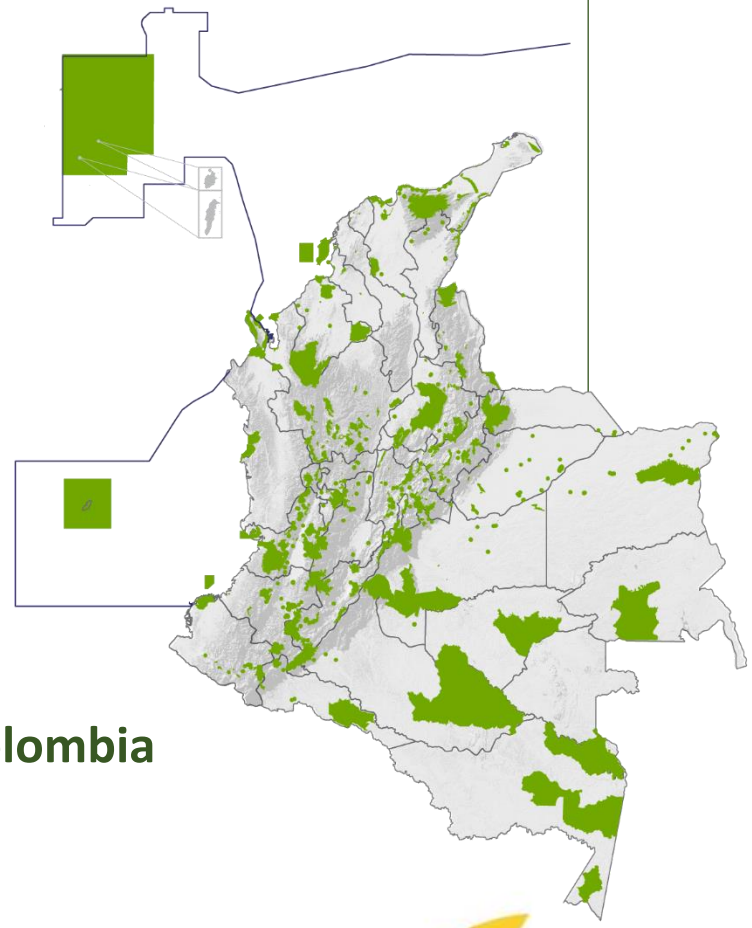
**MPI**
Multidimensional
Poverty Index




**Ethnic population in Colombia**

**Protected areas**



# ENVIRONMENTAL AND SUSTAINABLE **DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS IN PROGRESS**

**Payment for results for reduction of deforestation in the Amazon**

* USD 6 Million disbursed * USD 23 Million to March / 2017 * USD 10 Million to Dec / 2017

**World Bank - International Conservation– WWF**

(U$D 40 M aprox)

**Private Company -** principle of payment for environmental results

**250,000** trees planted

**Payment to families for the conservation of ecosystems**

in partnership with private companies

**Environmental Management** around PNN Chiribiquete (USD 10.4M)

Conservation of the **Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta**

# NATIONAL NATURAL PARK SERRANÍA DE CHIRIBIQUETE

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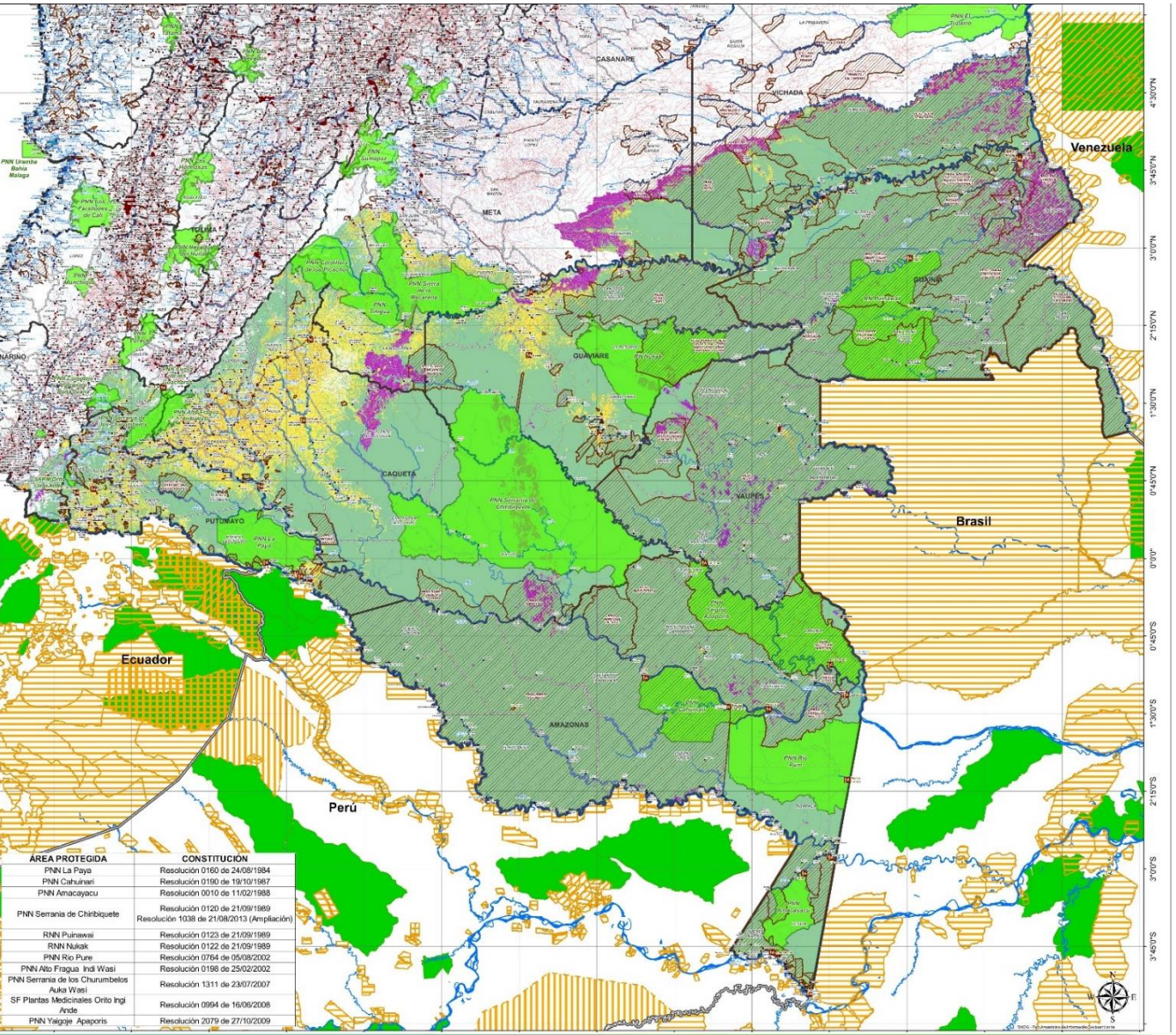
# Colombian Amazon, **Indigenous Reserves, NNP**




| ÁREA PROTEGIDA | CONSTITUCIÓN |
|---|---|
| PNN La Paya | Resolución 0160 de 24/08/1984 |
| PNN Cahuinari | Resolución 0190 de 19/10/1987 |
| PNN Amacayacu | Resolución 0010 de 11/02/1988 |
| PNN Serrania de Chiribiquete | Resolución 0120 de 21/09/1989<br>Resolución 1038 de 21/08/2013 (Ampliación) |
| RNN Puinawai | Resolución 0123 de 21/09/1989 |
| RNN Nukak | Resolución 0122 de 21/09/1989 |
| PNN Rio Pure | Resolución 0764 de 05/08/2002 |
| PNN Alto Fragua Indi Wasi | Resolución 0198 de 25/02/2002 |
| PNN Serrania de los Churumbelos Auka Wasi | Resolución 1311 de 23/07/2007 |
| SF Plantas Medicinales Orito Ingi Ande | Resolución 0994 de 16/06/2008 |
| PNN Yaigje Apaporis | Resolución 2079 de 27/10/2009 |

**45,8 M Has**

**40%** national territory

**6,8%** great basin

**13 Protected Areas**

**11** NNP
**2** Natural Reserves
**1** Flora and Fauna Sanctuary

**169 Indigenous Reserves**

**25,6** Millions of Has

**53%** of the Region

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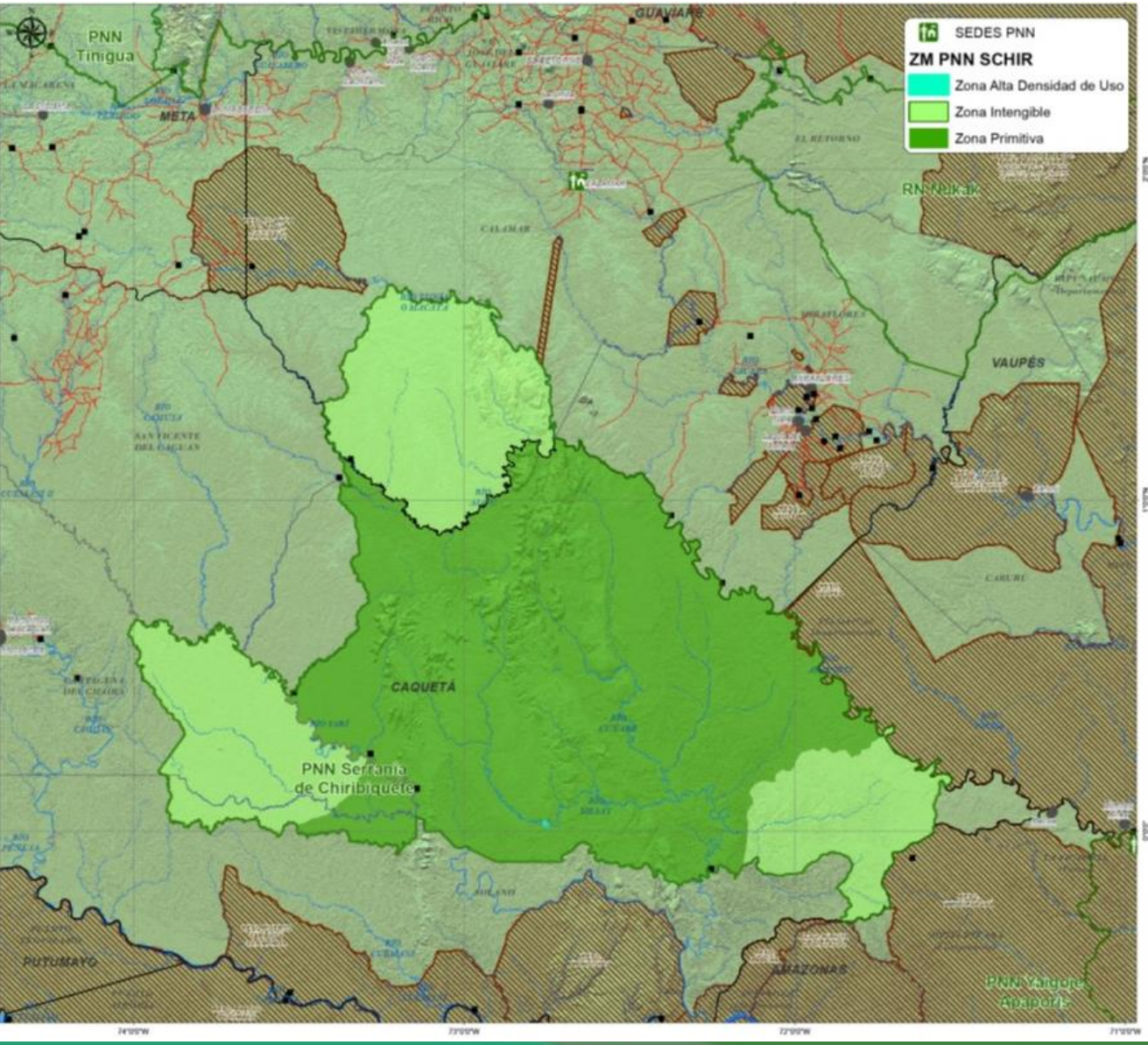
**Reform of the Second Law of 1959:** This initiative of expansion responds to the country´s goals and a presidential order.

# NNP SERRANÍA **CHIRIBIQUETE**



**Stage of the Park**
Closed to the public

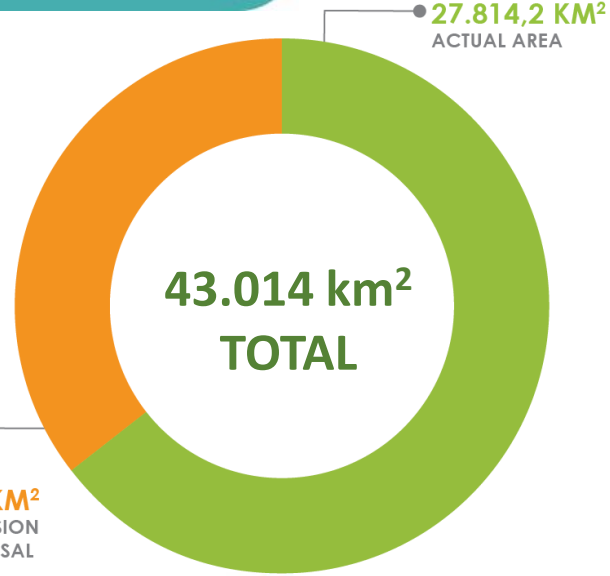
**Extension**
Enlargement 2013
**2’782.353 ha**

**Height**
Entre 200 y 1.000 msnm

**Temperature**
Average 24ºC
Weather:humid warm

**Year of creation**
**1989**

Technical file of the park



LA PAZ
está en nuestra
NATURALEZA
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